

# Comprehensive Plan 101

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#### Why do you need a Plan?

- Identifies Challenges and Opportunities Facing your Community
- Creates Public Buy In to Tackle Challenges
- Outlines Prioritized Short and Long Term Goals
- Provides the Opportunity to Identify and Address Interrelated Issues and Challenges
- Allows for Consistency in Decision Making



#### **Typical Plan Elements**

- Demographics
- Existing Conditions Assessment
- Land Use (Required for Zoning)
- Transportation
- Public Utilities
- Parks and Recreation
- Community Facilities& Services
- Preservation & Urban Design

- Environment
- Public Safety
- Housing & Neighborhoods
- Downtown Revitalization
- EconomicDevelopment
- Public Health



#### **Additional Elements**

- Vision and Mission Statements
- Identification of Values
- Implementation Guide
  - Prioritized List of Goals
  - Specific Action Steps for Each
  - Timelines
  - Responsible Parties
  - Benchmarks
- Capital Improvements Plan



- Community Preparation
  - Reason for Doing the Plan
    - Is it just to have one, or is there a real desire to have a long term, guiding document
  - Is Community Ready for It?
    - Internal Relationships
    - Political Environment
  - Review Other Plans to See What you Like and Don't Like
  - Internal vs. Consultant
    - Internal is less expensive, but staff may not have time and resources to do it



- Steering Committee
  - Representative of the Community
  - Provides ongoing oversight of the process to ensure Plan reflects community
  - Can Serve as On-going Oversight for Plan Implementation
  - Vision and Mission Statements



Public Engagement –

#### THIS IS CRITICAL

- Surveys
- Town Hall Meetings
- Focus Groups
- Interviews
- Social Media
- On-line Public Engagement Tools
  - e.g. MindMixer



- Plan Development
  - Community Assessment
    - Demographics
    - Community Tour to Identify Challenge and Opportunities
    - Review of Existing Plans and Projects
    - Coordination with County, Regional Entities, etc.



- Plan Goals
  - For Each Plan Topic
  - Based on Public Input, Community Assessment, etc.
  - Short and Long Term
  - Should be Community-wide, not just for City Action

#### Implementation Guide

- Detailed Action Steps for Each Goal
- Timelines
- Responsible Parties
- Benchmarks



- Draft Review and Discussion
  - Steering Committee takes lead
  - Presentation to Public
  - Use of Online Public Engagement Tools
- Adoption
  - Becomes Official Guide for City Action
- Regular Reviews and Updates
  - Yearly, 5 Year, 10 Year, When Major Change Happens



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# Working the Plan

- Someone Needs to Own The Plan
  - Steering Committee, P&Z, Council Member, Staff, somebody
- Set Low Hanging Fruit
  - Small, quick victories to build support for bigger, harder projects
- Plan Needs to Be Incorporated into City Processes
  - P&Z Reviews in land use decisions
  - Staff uses in determining projects
- Plan Needs to be Part of Budget Process
- Other Organizations Engaged
- Celebrate Successes



## Why Plans Fail

- No Clear Implementation
  - No Detailed Action Plan with Specifics, Benchmarks, etc.
- No Partnerships and Help
  - Plan Shouldn't be City Responsibility, use EDC, ISD, Chamber, Civic Groups, others
- No Ownership
  - City Council, P&Z, City Staff don't feel responsible



#### **Questions and Discussion**

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